

**TABLE 1. Key Relational Frameworks in Economic Geography and Their Antecedents**

<b>Relational Frameworks</b>	<b>Key Thematic Concepts</b>	<b>Major Authors</b>	<b>Spatial Manifestations</b>	<b>Antecedents</b>
Relational assets in local and regional development	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• institutional thickness</li> <li>• traded and untraded interdependencies</li> <li>• agglomeration tendencies</li> <li>• atmosphere and milieu</li> <li>• social capital</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Ash Amin</li> <li>• Anders Malmberg</li> <li>• Ron Martin</li> <li>• Peter Maskell</li> <li>• Allen Scott</li> <li>• Michael Storper</li> <li>• Peter Taylor</li> <li>• Nigel Thrift</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• new industrial spaces</li> <li>• industrial districts</li> <li>• clusters</li> <li>• learning regions</li> <li>• Marshallian nodes in global cities</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• evolutionary and institutional economics</li> <li>• new economic sociology</li> <li>• organizational analysis</li> <li>• urban studies</li> <li>• political studies of democracy and social movements</li> </ul>
Relational embeddedness in networks: social actors, firms, and organizations	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• inter-organizational networks</li> <li>• actor networks</li> <li>• (global) production chains</li> <li>• hybrid and gender relations</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Ash Amin</li> <li>• Peter Dicken</li> <li>• Meric Gertler</li> <li>• J.K. Gibson-Graham</li> <li>• Gernot Grabher</li> <li>• Linda McDowell</li> <li>• Jonathan Murdoch</li> <li>• Nigel Thrift</li> <li>• Sarah Whatmore</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• global-local tensions</li> <li>• differentiated production of organizational space</li> <li>• path dependency</li> <li>• hybrid geographies and multiple trajectories</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• new economic sociology</li> <li>• organizational analysis and management studies</li> <li>• poststructuralism and feminist studies</li> <li>• science and technology studies</li> </ul>
Relational scales	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• geographical scales as relational constructions</li> <li>• social relations as scalar constructs</li> <li>• rescaling and reterritorialization</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Neil Brenner</li> <li>• Kevin Cox</li> <li>• Bob Jessop</li> <li>• Jamie Peck</li> <li>• Neil Smith</li> <li>• Erik Swyngedouw</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• scalar geographies</li> <li>• politics of globalization</li> <li>• urban and regional governance</li> <li>• social regulation of local labor markets</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• geography</li> <li>• sociology</li> <li>• institutional analysis</li> </ul>

**TABLE 2. A Typology of Relational Geometries and Their Different Configurations**

<b>Constituents of Relational Geometries</b>	<b>Examples in Economic Geography</b>	<b>Properties</b>	<b>Loci of Power and Control</b>
Actors and actors	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• production and commodity chains</li> <li>• business and ethnic networks</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• complementarity</li> <li>• specificity</li> <li>• interconnectedness</li> <li>• interdependency</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• associational mode</li> </ul>
Actors and space	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• firms in territorialized industrial systems</li> <li>• new industrial space</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• complementarity</li> <li>• indivisibility</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• constitutive mode</li> </ul>
Actors and institutions	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• norms, conventions, and “rules of the game”</li> <li>• “worlds” of production</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• complementarity</li> <li>• specificity</li> <li>• indivisibility</li> <li>• interdependency</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• regulatory mode</li> <li>• empowerment mode</li> </ul>
Micro-macro structures	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• places, city-regions and the global economy</li> <li>• local labor markets and global production networks</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• complementarity</li> <li>• specificity</li> <li>• indivisibility</li> <li>• interconnectedness</li> <li>• interdependency</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• constitutive mode</li> </ul>
Action and structures	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• consumption and gender relations</li> <li>• commodification of nature</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• indivisibility</li> <li>• interconnectedness</li> <li>• interdependency</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• regulatory mode</li> <li>• empowerment mode</li> </ul>